

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA
AT BECKLEY**

MICHAEL RANKINS,

Petitioner,

v.

CIVIL ACTION NO. 5:21-cv-00441

D.L. YOUNG,

Respondent.

ORDER

Pending is Petitioner Michael Rankins' Petition for a Writ of Habeas Corpus Under 28 U.S.C. § 2241, filed August 6, 2021. [Doc. 1]. This action was previously referred to the Honorable Dwane L. Tinsley, United States Magistrate Judge, for submission of proposed findings and a recommendation ("PF&R"). [Doc. 4]. Magistrate Judge Tinsley filed his PF&R on May 9, 2023. [Doc. 17]. Magistrate Judge Tinsley recommended that the Court deny as moot Mr. Rankins' petition and dismiss this matter. *Id.*

The Court need not review, under a de novo or any other standard, the factual or legal conclusions of the magistrate judge as to those portions of the findings or recommendation to which no objections are addressed. *See Thomas v. Arn*, 474 U.S. 140 (1985); *see also* 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1) ("A judge of the court shall make a de novo determination of those portions of the report or specified proposed findings or recommendations *to which objection is made.*" (emphasis added)). Failure to file timely objections constitutes a waiver of de novo review and the Petitioner's right to appeal the Court's order. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1); *see also* *United States v. De Leon-Ramirez*, 925 F.3d 177, 181 (4th Cir. 2019) (Parties may not typically "appeal a magistrate judge's

findings that were not objected to below, as § 636(b) doesn't require de novo review absent objection."); *Snyder v. Ridenour*, 889 F.2d 1363, 1366 (4th Cir. 1989). Further, the Court need not conduct de novo review when a party "makes general and conclusory objections that do not direct the Court to a specific error in the magistrate's proposed findings and recommendations." *Orpiano v. Johnson*, 687 F.2d 44, 47 (4th Cir. 1982). Objections in this case were due on May 26, 2023. No objections were filed.¹

Accordingly, the Court **ADOPTS** the PF&R [Doc. 17], **DENIES AS MOOT** Mr. Rankins' Petition for a Writ of Habeas Corpus [Doc. 1], and **DISMISSES** the matter.

The Court **DIRECTS** the Clerk to transmit a copy of this Order to any counsel of record and any unrepresented party.

ENTER: June 12, 2023




Frank W. Volk
United States District Judge

¹ Mr. Rankins was released from incarceration on September 8, 2022. *Find an Inmate*, Fed. Bureau of Prisons, <https://www.bop.gov/inmateloc/> (last visited June 12, 2023) (Reg. No. 58425-056). Because he failed to update his address pursuant to L.R. Civ. P. 83.5, the PF&R was returned as undeliverable and not resent. [Doc. 18].